

# Invesco Municipal Income Fund

## Quarterly Performance Commentary

Mutual Fund Retail Share Classes  
Data as of Sept. 30, 2019



### Investment objective

The fund seeks to provide investors with a high level of current income exempt from federal income tax, consistent with preservation of capital.

### Portfolio management

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### Fund facts

Nasdaq	A: VKMMX	C: VMICX Y: VMIIIX
Total Net Assets	\$3,251,927,684	
Total Number of Holdings	808	

### Fund characteristics

Weighted Average Maturity (years)	18.95
Option Adjusted Duration	8.01
Distribution Frequency	Monthly

### Investment categories (%)

Revenue Bonds	83.12
General Obligation Bonds	7.68
Prerefunded/ETM	5.83
Cash/Other	3.39

May not equal 100% due to rounding.

### Credit quality breakdown (% total)<sup>1</sup>

Cash	-0.70
Prefunded/ETM	5.83
AAA	2.91
AA	25.91
A	28.50
BBB	18.11
BB	5.68
B	1.64
Other	0.64
Not Rated	11.49

### Market overview

- + Strong market technicals, with a favorable balance of supply and demand, have continued to support municipal bond results.
- + We believe tax changes resulting from the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA) of 2017 will remain a primary driver of demand for municipal bonds. Under the new law, the \$10,000 cap on state and local tax deductions, the so-called SALT cap, has caused surprisingly larger individual tax bills for people in states with high income taxes (especially states like California, New York and New Jersey). Although the TCJA went into effect on Jan. 1, 2018, many investors did not fully understand the personal impact until they filed their tax returns in spring of 2019. Inflows to municipal mutual funds now total \$67 billion year-to-date, on pace for a record year. Positive inflows began in January and continued through the end of the third quarter as investors realized the ramifications of the state and local tax deduction cap. High-yield municipals did experience brief outflows in September as a result of a selloff in US Treasuries.
- + During the quarter, positive market performance stemmed, in part, from escalating US/China trade tensions, including President Trump's announcement that he would impose 10% tariffs on \$300 billion in Chinese imports. This drove investors to bonds, which are perceived as a safe haven.
- + Outperformance in the hospital and tobacco sectors were the primary drivers of positive total returns across the municipal bond yield curve. Within the investment grade segment, lower-rated investment grade credits outperformed their higher-quality counterparts.
- + New municipal issuance during the quarter totaled \$103 billion. This brings year-to-date issuance to \$277 billion, 10% higher than the same period last year. Steady issuance is expected to continue through the end of the year as issuers take advantage of historically low rates.
- + As expected by market consensus, the US Federal Reserve cut interest rates by 0.25% on July 31st and by another 0.25% on September 18th. According to Fed Chairman Powell's comments, these cuts are a mid-cycle adjustment rather than a series of aggressive cuts. However, his comments have not stopped the market from pricing in additional cuts. Meanwhile, lack of consensus among Fed governors regarding rate cuts has trickled into general market sentiment, resulting in increased volatility among risk assets.

### Positioning and outlook

- + We maintain the portfolio's preference for revenue bonds over general obligation bonds. The largest sector allocations were in health care and transportation bonds.
- + Our approach to investing aims to deliver a highly competitive yield while diversifying both sector and individual security risks.
- + Looking ahead, municipal fundamentals should remain strong. We believe the state and local tax deduction limit will continue to drive performance, although not to the same magnitude seen thus far in 2019.

### Performance highlights

- + Invesco Municipal Income Fund Class A shares at net asset value (NAV) posted a return of 1.94% for the third quarter, compared to its style-specific benchmark, the S&P Municipal Bond 5+ Year Investment Grade Index, which returned 1.85%. (Please see the investment results table on page 2 for fund and index performance.)

### Contributors to performance

- + An overweight in longer duration bonds (9.00 years and longer) added to relative return during the quarter.
- + Security selection within the health care and industrial development revenue/pollution control revenue sectors added to relative performance.
- + At the state level, security selection among bonds domiciled in Illinois added to relative results.

### Detractors from performance

- + Security selection among state and local general obligation bonds detracted from relative return during the quarter.
- + Underweight exposure and security selection among AAA and AA-rated bonds detracted from relative performance.
- + At the state level, security selection among bonds domiciled in New York and California detracted from relative return.

Expense ratios	% net	% total
Class A Shares	1.01	1.01
Class C Shares	1.76	1.76
Class Y Shares	0.76	0.76

Per the current prospectus

## Investment results

Average annual total returns (%) as of Sept. 30, 2019

Period	Class A Shares		Class C Shares		Class Y Shares	Style-Specific Index
	Inception: 08/01/90	Max Load 4.25%	Inception: 08/13/93	Max CDSC 1.00%	Inception: 08/12/05	
Inception	5.02	4.86	3.99	3.99	4.23	-
10 Years	4.51	4.06	3.72	3.72	4.78	4.88
5 Years	3.90	2.99	3.14	3.14	4.17	4.26
3 Years	3.15	1.68	2.37	2.37	3.41	3.52
1 Year	8.33	3.71	6.55	7.55	8.60	9.87
Quarter	1.94	-2.42	0.76	1.76	2.01	1.85

Performance quoted is past performance and cannot guarantee comparable future results; current performance may be lower or higher. Visit [invesco.com/performance](http://invesco.com/performance) for the most recent month-end performance.

Performance figures reflect reinvested distributions and changes in net asset value (NAV). Investment return and principal value will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell shares. No contingent deferred sales charge (CDSC) will be imposed on redemptions of Class C shares following one year from the date shares were purchased. Performance shown at NAV does not include applicable CDSC or front-end sales charges, which would have reduced the performance. Class Y shares have no sales charge; therefore, performance is at NAV. Returns less than one year are cumulative; all others are annualized. Fund performance reflects any applicable fee waivers and/or expense reimbursements. Had the adviser not waived fees and/or reimbursed expenses currently or in the past, returns would have been lower. See current prospectus for more information. Index returns do not reflect any fees, expenses, or sales charges.

Index source: FactSet Research Systems Inc.

For more information you can visit us at [www.invesco.com/us](http://www.invesco.com/us)

1 Ratings source: Standard & Poor's, Moody's or Fitch, as applicable. A credit rating is an assessment provided by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization (NRSRO) of the creditworthiness of an issuer with respect to debt obligations, including specific securities, money market instruments or other debts. Ratings are measured on a scale that generally ranges from AAA (highest) to D (lowest); ratings are subject to change without notice. If securities are rated differently by the rating agencies, the higher rating is applied. Not Rated indicates the debtor was not rated and should not be interpreted as indicating low quality. A negative in Cash indicates fund activity that has accrued or is pending settlement. Pre-Refunded/Escrowed to Maturity (Prerefunded/ETM) bonds are issues backed by an escrow account, invested in US Treasuries, which is used to pay bondholders. Other includes bonds rated below single B and bonds currently not paying a coupon. For more information on the rating methodology, please visit [www.standardandpoors.com](http://www.standardandpoors.com) and select 'Understanding Ratings' under Rating Resources on the homepage; [www.moodys.com](http://www.moodys.com) and select 'Rating Methodologies' under Research and Ratings on the homepage; [www.fitchratings.com](http://www.fitchratings.com) and select 'Ratings Definitions' on the homepage.

Class Y shares are available only to certain investors. See the prospectus for more information.

Income may be subject to state and local taxes. There is no guarantee that the fund's income will be exempt from federal income taxes, including the alternative minimum tax. Diversification does not guarantee a profit or eliminate the risk of loss.

S&P Municipal Bond 5+ Year Investment Grade Index is a sub-set of the broad S&P Municipal Bond Index. This index of market value-weighted investment grade U.S. municipal bonds seeks to measure the performance U.S. municipals whose maturities are greater than or equal to 5 years. An investment cannot be made directly in an index.

S&P Municipal Bond Index is a broad, market value-weighted index that seeks to measure the performance of the U.S. municipal bond market. An investment cannot be made directly into an index.

The Bloomberg Barclays Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of the tax-exempt bond market. An investment cannot be made directly in an index.

The Bloomberg Barclays Municipal High Yield Bond Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of noninvestment-grade bonds. An investment cannot be made directly in an index.

**Option adjusted duration** is a measure, as estimated by the fund's portfolio managers, of a bond fund's price sensitivity to changes in interest rates. It takes into account mortgage prepayments, puts, adjustable coupons and potential call dates. **Weighted average maturity (WAM)** is a measure, as estimated by the fund's portfolio managers, of the length of time the average security in a bond fund will mature or be redeemed by its issuer. It takes into account mortgage prepayments, puts, adjustable coupons and potential call dates.

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**About risk**

All or a portion of the fund's otherwise tax-exempt income may be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax.

An issuer may be unable to meet interest and/or principal payments, thereby causing its instruments to decrease in value and lowering the issuer's credit rating.

Derivatives may be more volatile and less liquid than traditional investments and are subject to market, interest rate, credit, leverage, counterparty and management risks. An investment in a derivative could lose more than the cash amount invested.

Junk bonds have greater risk of default or price changes due to changes in the issuer's credit quality. Junk bond values fluctuate more than high quality bonds and can decline significantly over a short time.

Interest rate risk refers to the risk that bond prices generally fall as interest rates rise and vice versa.

Securities which are in the medium- and lower grade categories generally offer higher yields than are offered by higher-grade securities of similar maturity, but they also generally involve more volatility and greater risks, such as greater credit risk, market risk, liquidity risk, management risk, and regulatory risk.

The fund may invest in municipal securities issued by entities having similar characteristics, which may make the fund more susceptible to fluctuation.

Municipal securities have the risk that legislative or economic conditions could affect an issuer's ability to make principal and/or interest payments.

The fund is subject to certain other risks. Please see the current prospectus for more information regarding the risks associated with an investment in the fund.

**NOT FDIC INSURED | MAY LOSE VALUE | NO BANK GUARANTEE**

*Before investing, investors should carefully read the prospectus and/or summary prospectus and carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses. For this and more complete information about the fund(s), investors should ask their advisors for a prospectus/summary prospectus or visit [invesco.com/fundprospectus](https://www.invesco.com/fundprospectus).*

This does not constitute a recommendation of any investment strategy or product for a particular investor. Investors should consult a financial professional before making any investment decisions.

Note: Not all products available at all firms. Advisors, please contact your home office.

The opinions expressed are those of the fund's portfolio management, are based on current market conditions and are subject to change without notice. These opinions may differ from those of other Invesco investment professionals. Holdings are subject to change and are not buy/sell recommendations.

All data provided by Invesco unless otherwise noted.